

[English](#) • [Deutsch](#) • [Español](#) • [Français](#) • [Italiano](#) • [???](#) • [Polski](#) • [Português](#) • [??????](#) • [Svenska](#) • [???\(????\)?](#) • [???\(??\)?](#) •

Contents

- [1 Hardware](#)
- [2 Wifi Switch toggle script](#)
- [3 Hacking](#)
 - ◆ [3.1 Serial Port](#)
- [4 Flashing an alternate firmware from TFTP](#)
- [5 Recovery](#)
- [6 Hardware Hacks](#)

Hardware

See the OpenWRT wiki for hardware and recovery:

<https://http://wiki.dd-wrt.com/wiki.openwrt.org/toh/tp-link/tl-wr841nd>

Note: TP-Link TL-WR840N is similar to the 841ND. Note: V13 is marvell based and is not currently supported.

Wifi Switch toggle script

Taken from here: <https://www.dd-wrt.com/phpBB2/viewtopic.php?t=312744>

```
#!/bin/sh

instance=`ps | grep [c]ustom.sh | awk '{print $1}' | wc -l`
instanceps=`ps | grep [c]ustom.sh | awk '{print $1}' | head -1`
while [ "$instance" -gt "2" ]; do
    kill -9 "$instanceps"
    sleep 2
    instance=`ps | grep [c]ustom.sh | awk '{print $1}' | wc -l`
    instanceps=`ps | grep [c]ustom.sh | awk '{print $1}' | head -1`
done

while true; do
    sleep 10
    gpio16=`cat /proc/gpio/16_in`
    wstatus=`iw ath0 info | grep ssid`

    if [ "$gpio16" -ne "0" ] && [ -z "$wstatus" ]; then
        ifconfig ath0 up
        sleep 5
        hostapd -B -P /var/run/ath0_hostapd.pid /tmp/ath0_hostapd.conf
        sleep 20
        wstatus=`iw ath0 info | grep ssid`
        if [ -z "$wstatus" ]; then
            ifconfig ath0 down
            sleep 5
            kill -9 `ps | grep [h]ostapd | head -1 | awk '{print $1}'`
        fi
    fi
done
```

TP-LINK_TL-WR841ND

```
fi
fi
if [ "$gpio16" -eq "0" ] && [ -n "$wstatus" ]; then
    ifconfig ath0 down
    sleep 5
    kill -9 `ps | grep [h]ostapd | head -1 | awk '{print $1}'`
fi
done
```

Hacking

Serial Port

In the pictures above there are schematics for soldering an Serial port. The serial runs at 115200 8N1.

To get into the U-Boot prompt, you have to type >tpl< while booting.

Flashing an alternate firmware from TFTP

First setup a TFTP server which is serving the firmware file. (Only flash "factory-to-"ddwrt/openwrt files). See [Where do I download firmware?](#) for links.

Then we have to setup the network settings. Type the following things into the bootloader prompt. Replace ROUTERIP and SERVERIP with the right IPs.

```
setenv ipaddr ROUTERIP
```

```
setenv serverip SERVERIP
```

Now we have to load the firmware into the memory!. Replace FACTORY-TO-OPENWRT/DDWRT.bin with the right filename of the image!

```
ar7240> tftpboot 0x80000000 FACTORY-TO-OPENWRT/DDWRT.bin
```

You will read something like that. The size is very important. Note it. It can differ to the example.

```
Bytes transferred = 3932160 (3c0000 hex)
```

The last steps are erasing the flash and writing the new image to the right address. Replace 3c0000 with the address you noted before.

```
ar7240> erase 0x9f020000 +0x3c0000
```

```
ar7240> cp.b 0x80000000 0x9f020000 0x3c0000
```

```
ar7240> bootm 0x9f020000
```

More instructions can be found on the OpenWRT link:

https://http://wiki.dd-wrt.com/wiki.openwrt.org/toh/tp-link/tl-wr841nd#tftp_installrecovery_via_serial

Recovery

See this OpenWRT Section for recovery of v8 and greater:

https://http://wiki.dd-wrt.com/wiki.openwrt.org/toh/tp-link/tl-wr841nd#tftp_recovery_via_bootloader_for_v8_v9_v10

Hardware Hacks

I already managed to solder an USB Hub on that router, with an 7805 as power supply.

I'll write something about it, next time!!